# COLUMBIANEQUALATION

Devoted to Gemperance, Morality, Literature, Arts, Science, Business and General intelligence

ULYSSES WARD, Editor and Proprietor.

VOL. I. NO 214.

EDAILY, ] WASHINGTON, D. C., TUESDAY, AUGUST 25, 1846.

Rev. J. T. WARD, Assistant Editor, PRICE ONE CENT.

produce angry and bitter feeling; and he

who watonly violates this law, and need-lessly irritates and provokes, proves himself unworthy of the blessings which civiliation and society were intended to secure.

If every one acted in an offensive manner,

the component parts must be broken up,

and man must again retrogade into soliari-ness and barbarism; for it is only by mutu-

al respect and good will that society can

"It is the glory of a man," says the sa-

cred proverb, "to pass over a transgres-sion;" and it is the truest wisdom and best

philosophy sometimes to shut our eyes to

insult, even when there may be some rea-

son to fear it was not entirely premeditated.

At all events, we shall meet in the world

cohere and exist.

# THE COLUMBIAN FOUNTAIN

EDITED AND PUBLISHED DAILY BY ULYSSES WARD. ASSISTED BY HIS SON, REV. J. T. WARD. At One Cent per Number.

THE WEEKLY FOUNTAIN, At 3 cents per number, \$1 per year.

3 subscribers, \$2. Office on Pennsylvania avenue, a few doors East of the Railroad.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING. square of 14 lines, 1 insertion do " " 2 insertions 37 cts do " " " 3 " 75 " " 3 times per week for three \$3 75 1 line 1 insertion For every subsequent insertion Business cards of 5 kines for 3 times

Payable invariably in advance. 25 Printing of every description neatly executed: such as Books, Pamphlets, Circulars, Cards, Handbills, etc., etc., on as good terms as at any other office.

per week for three months

For one year

While the "COLUMBIAN FOUNTAIN" will be devoted to the cause of Temperance, its columns will be enriched by original articles on subjects calculated to interest, instruct, and benefit its readers. It is intended so to blend variety, amusement, and instruction, as that the various tastes of its patrons may be (as far as it is practicable) gratified. Commerce, Literature, and Science, and every other subject of interest, not inconsistent with Temperance and morality, will receive the earnest attention of the publisher. Nothing of a sectarian, political, or personal character will be admitted.

#### MAIL ARRANGEMENTS.

The Eastern Mail for Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston, closes at 44 and 9 P. M. daily, except on Saturday nights. No mails sent East of Baltimore on Sunday

The mails from the above cities arrive daily at 9 A. M. and 8 P. M. except Sunday night. The Western Mail closes at 9 P. M. and

The Western Mail closes at 9 P. M. and arrives at 8 P. M. daily.

The Southern Mail closes at 8 A. M. and arrives at 5 P. M. daily.

Office open from 7 A. M. to 9 P. M. daily, except Sunday, on which day it is open from 7 A. M. to 10 A. M., and from 12 M. to 11 P. M., and from 7 to 9 P. M.

#### New House-Furnishing Ware Room.

THE subscriber respectfully informs his custom-ers and the public generally, that he has opened a Ware Room on 9th street, near the avenue, where he is continually receiving FRESH SUPPLIES of goods in the House-keepers line;

AMERICAN AND BRITISH CUTLERY, Shovels and Tongs, Holloware, Woodware, Brushes, Baskets, Britaniaware, Teatrays, Velocipedes, together with a large collection of USEFUL and FANCY articles, too numerous to mention. Sale store at the old stand, Pennsylvania avenue, near GEO. SAVAGE.

New Spring Goods.

Super black and colored Cloths & Cassimered Do Merino and Marseilles Vestings Jeans, Gambroons, and Drillings Bereges, Lawns, and Ginghams Do Chintzes, Calicoes, and Muslins Alpacas and Plaid Silks Furniture Calicoes and Curtain Muslins

White Cambrics and Plaid Muslins Shawls and Scarfs
Fancy Handkerchiefs, Gloves and Mits Bleached and Brown Sheeting and Shirting

Bed-tickings, Osnaburgs Penitentiary Plaid Cottons and Checks White and colored Cotton Hose, assorted Together with almost every article usually kept in a Dry-Goods Store. Bargains, and no mistake. Call at WM. M. PERRY'S, 2d door west of 7th street, opposite Centre Market

JUST RECEIVED. NOW landing a cargo of White Pine Lumber, consisting of 4-4, 6-4 and 8-4 Select and com-mon cullings, Hemlock Rails, Cherry, Ash, Poplar, and Maple, together with a general assortment of building materials, which will be sold low for case

FOR RENT.-Two nearly new 3 story brick houses on 11th street, between G and H streets. Enquire at the Lumber Yard, 12th street and Ca-pal. WARD & LENMAN. june 1-tf

C. ECKLOFF & SONS, MERCHANT TAILORS, South side of Pennsylvania avenue, between 12th and 13th streets,

OULD respectfully call the attention of the public to their assortment of Spring and Summer Goods, of the latest styles. They believe them to be unsurpassed in beauty and fabric. It is suggested to all who are in want of articles

in our line to examine our goods, prices, &c. We have no doubt they will be fully satisfied of the fact that our goods, cut, finish and prices, are unexcep-tionable in all their requisites.

We have at all times a large and fashionable assortment of READY MADE CLOTHING on hand, of our own make, which we can with confidence recommend as being of superior finish, which, together with an assortment of Fancy Articles, renders our stock well worthy the attention of the

april 28-tf. [Nat. Intelligencer cod Im.]

PARIS MILLINERY, Just opened at Mrs ... Hearses & S. Parker's Fancy Stors. April 1. S.Nov. 4-y

BUSINESS CARDS.

BENJAMIN HOMANS, 10 and Auctioneer and Commission Merchant, Between 10th and 11th Streets, fronting Penn

Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, and Persona Property, attended to at any place within the city. march 9-tf

DENNIS PUMPHREY'S Livery Stable, cor-ner of 6th and C. streets. Horses and Car-riages to hire. Horses taken at livery, and kept in the best manner.

A. GLADMON, House Carpenter and Joiner. Shop corner of 9th and M streets, Washington. Where, at all times, Sash, Blinds, Doors, &c., can be had. All manner of work in his line will be ex-

TOMEOPATHY.—Dr. Jonas Green, (late of Philadelphia,) tenders his professional services to the citizens of Washington and its vicinity, as a ractitioner of the Homocopathic system of medicine. His residence is on C street, near 3d. dec 23-tf BRISCOE & CLARKE, Dealers in Cloths, Cas

simeres, Vestings, &c., Pennsylvania avenue, a few doors west of Brown's Hotel.

SAAC STODDARD.—Blacksmithing in general, on Four and a half, between E and F sts. Work done cheap.

WILLIAM P. SHEDD, Old Centre Market, opposite J. Walker's.

KEPS constantly for sale all kinds of fresh
meats; meat well dressed, and at moderate

PRESLEY SIMPSON, Pennsylvania Avenue, North side, 2d door east of 11th street, keeps a general assortment of Family Groceries.

A Smithing Establishment, successor to John Daley, corner of 14th and E streets, near Fuller's Hotel. Thankful for the patronage he has received from a liberal public, he solicits a continuance of the same. NDREW J. JOYCE, Horse Shoeing and

W. H. GUNNELL—Dealer in Lumber. Lime, Wood, &c. Corner of Canal and 6th streets, near Pennsylvania Avenue.

DR. HAMILTON P. HOWARD, tenders his professional services to the citizens of Washington, D. C. He may be found at Dr. F. Howard's, N. E. corner of F and 11th sts. Dec. 2—

RICHARD VANSANT, Merchant Tailor and Gentlemens furnishing store Pennsylvania avenue, between 14th and 15th streets, and adjoining Fuller's Hotel.

M. NOELL, Venitian Blind maker, south side Pennsylvania avenue, between 9th and 10th streets. Blinds of all sizes and colors, furnished to order. Old blinds retrimmed and painted.

J penter and joiner on K street, shop corner K and 5th streets. TONATHAN T. WALKER.-House car-

FRANCIS Y. NAYLOR,
Copper, Tin, Sheet-Iron and Stove Manufacturer.
Roofing, Guttering, Spouting, &c. South side
Pennsylvania avenue, near Third-street, Washington, City, D. C.

C. H. VAN PATTEN, M. D., Dentist, PERFORMS all operations upon the Teeth, Gums and Mouth, with the greatest care and skill. Office near Brown's Hotel, and next door to

#### CHEAP FOR CASH!! L. S BECK & SON,

House-Furnishing Store, Pennsylvania Avenue, South side, between 9th and 10th streets, Washington.
We have on hand new and second-hand goods:

Chairs, Bureaus and Sideboards; China, Glass and Crockeryware, Cutlery, Hollow-ware of every variety, Shovels and Tongs, Carpets, Brooms Brushes, Willow and Woodenware; with a va riety of articles too numerous to mention. apr 16

## I. S. BALL,

Dealer in Tobacco, Snuff & Cigars, Pennsylvania Avenue, between Fuller's & Gallabrun's Hotel.

S. BALL also repairs Watches and Jewelry april 22-tf

EARTHENWARE, CHINA AND GLASS, PURSELL, Importer and Dealer in E. Ware, China and Glass, wholesale and retail, at his store, opposite Brown's Hotel, Pennsylvania avenue, Washington city, D. C.

CUPPING, LEECHING AND BLEEDING A large supply of best Sweedish Leeches, already on hand, to be applied or for sale, by SAML. DEVAUGHN, 9th street.

Who also has ICE for sale whenever called for,

WHITNEY .- Boot and Shoe Dealer WHITNEY.—Boot and, Pennsylvania opposite Brown's Hotel, Pennsylvania Avenue, has received his fall stock of Boots and Shoes suitable for plantation use, he invites the at-tention of those who wish such articles, and promises them good bargains.

GEORGE COLLARD DEALER IN LUMBER, WOOD, COAL, LIME SAND, AND CEMENT,

Corner of 6th st. and Missouri Avenue. Nov. 4

D. CLAGETT & CO., DEALERS IN FANCY AND STAPLE DI GOODS, CARPETINGS, OIL CLOTHS, CURTAIN STUFFS, &c.

Corner of 9th street & Penn. avenue, WASHINGTON, D. C.

FURNITURE.—New and second hand, daily received. For sale, on reasonable terms, by
B. HOMANS, Between 10th and 11th streets.

J. E. W. THOMPSON, CABINET MAKER & UNDERTAKER, F between 13th and 14th sts., north side.

. \* Hearses kept, and funerals attended to.

Hardware! Hardware!! | CHOICE READING.

Hardware! Hardware!! Hardware!!!

E. WHEELER, Penu. Avenue, near 7th street. ITAS just opened an entire new and well selected assortment of Hardware, Cutlery and Fancy Goods, which he offers for sale at whole-sale or retail, on as accommodating terms as they can be had in the district.

His stock consists in part of the following articles: Roger's & Son's and others' Table Cutlery in complete sets, Ivory, Buffalo, Buck, Bone, and Cocco Dining, and Desert Knives and Forks, German Silver, and Brittannis, Tea and Table Spooms, Penknives, Razors, Scissors, Nut Picks, and Crackers, Cooks', Butchers,' Shoe and Carving Knives, Snuffers and Trays, Plated, Steel and Brass Audirons, Shovels and Tongs, Shovel and Tong Stands, and Fenders, Tea Trays and Waiters, in sets and separately, Bellmetal and Porcelian Preserving Kettles, Iron, Tin, Tea Kettles and Sauce Pans, Long and Short Handle Frying Pans, and Stove Pans, Ovens and Lids, Pots, Skillets, Griddles and extra Lids, Iron Furnaces, Potatoe Steamers, Mortars and Pestles, Warfie Irons, Sad Irom, Skimmers, Ladles and Forks, Coffee Mills, Sifters, Bread Toasters, &c., Shovela, Spades, Forks, Hay and Straw Knives, Axes, Hatchets, Hammers, Saws and Planes, Cut, wrought and Horse Shoe Nails, Cut Tacks pat. Brads and Sparables, Rim, Cottage, Mortise and Stock Locks, Closet, Cupboard, Till, Chest, Trunk and Pad Locks, Mortise' Stop, Knob and Thumb Latches, and Belts, Table, Butt, Parliament, H. L. & Strap Hinges, Palmer's pat. Blind Hinges, to faster back and to Farnham's pat. Window Blind fasteners, Common and Axle Sash Pulleys and ssah Cord, New England Co. Wood Screws all sizes, Sofa Springs, Bed Screws, Castors, and Furniture Knobs, Curtain Bands and Pins, Iron and Brass Ha1 and Coat Hooks, Single and Double Barrel Guns and Apparatus, Brushes, Combs, Buttons, Needles and Pins, Shoe Thread, Cotton, Worsted, Diaper, Boot and Straining Web, Curry Combs, Horse Cards, Wool Cards, Ox, Trace Halters, Backband and Dog Chains, Brass, Copper and Iron Wire, Round, Flat and Square Ir

OMBS, BRUSHES, AND PERFUMERY.—
We have just returned from the North with are extensive assortment of the above-named articles extensive assortment of the above-named articles, and are now ready to supply our customers with the best and freshest Perfumery, consisting of Pomatums, Ox Marrow, and Oils for beautifying and promoting the growth of the hair; Cold Cream, Lip Salve, Bay Rum, Farina Cologne, Lubin's Extracts for the handkerchief, with a great variety of English and French Hair Brushes.

Also, Shell, Buffato, and Horn dressing, tuck, and side Combe; Nail and Tooth Brushes; a very fine article of Furses, all of which we are determined to sell cheaper than the cheapest.

S. PARKER'S Perfumery and Fancy Store, bet. 9th and 10th streets, Pennsylvania avenue. nov 4-tf

GEORGE W. CLARKE, BUILDER, AND GENERAL FURNISHING UNDERTAKER corner of Virginia avenue L and 9th street, near the Navy Yard Gate—or at his residence, on the west side of 11th street, near the eastern Branch bridge—Thankful for the liberal patronage with which he has already been favored, he respectfully solicits a continuance of the same.

Always on hand, ready for use, Pine, Cherry, Walnut, Poplar, and Mahogany, which he manufactures into Coffins at the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms.

Hearse and carriages furnished at the shortest

the most reasonable terms

Hearse and carriages furnished at the shortest notice. All orders thankfully received and promptly attended to at all hours, if left at the above place. N. B.—Carpenters work in all its branches done on the most reasonable terms, and at the shortest position.

Old Furniture repaired and varnished, and made ook equal to new. dec 18-6m

LOOK THIS WAY EVERY BODY: Painting done by the art of Hocus Pocus, THOMAS HILTON, House, Sign, and Orna-mental Painter. Old Chairs repainted, and Furniture varnished. He will be ready for the

mines of the Maryland Mining Company, and of a quality better than any heretofore offered in this market, can be had by the car load, or smaller quantity, at J. PURDY'S
Coal and Lumber Yard, Centre-market

feb 6-tf DR. PHILANDER GOULD offers his profes sional services to the citizens of Washington. Office on Pennsylvania avenue, opposite Messrs Brown's Hotel. april 11-3m

New Flour Store.

THE subscriber has taken the warehouse on the north side of water street, opposite Mesers. Read & Son, and intends keeping a supply of all the various grades of flour. He will endeavor to make it the interest of dealers in the article to give him a call, as he is determined to sell at small pro-fits.

LEWIS BROOKS,

Water street, Georgetown F. HOWARD'S IMPROVED CHEMICAL

This SOAP has fully stood the test of experience, and is deservedly more celebrated than any other in use, for rendering the skin smooth and soft, removing chaps, pimples and blemishes; for the preservation of the teeth and gums, and the cure of offensive breath; for cleansing and healing sores and wounds; for preserving and curing cutaneous diseases, particularly in infants; for bleaching muslins and handkerchiefs, and for the removal of grease, paint, tar, &c., from clothing. It is also much esteemed as a Shaving Soap. Prepared only by THOMAS P. MORGAN, Chemist, (Successor to F. Howard,)

(Successor to F. Howard,)
Washington, D. C.
For sale by the Druggists of the District.

A Card. THE undersigned, considering himself duly qualified, offers his services to the citizens of Washington for the drawing of plans and specifications of dwelling or other houses, and also as measurer of builders' work. Charges moderate H may be consulted between the hours of 9 and 12 o'clock, A. M., at Mr. Purdy's Office, Lumber Yard, 7th street, Market-House square.

feb 27-tf JOHN C. HARKNESS.

C. K MUNCK, Gun, Locksmith, and Bell-Hanger, D, Between 6th and 7th Streets.

society in which we are units, to live peace-ably with all around us, and to avoid any Philadelphia Shoe Store, corner of 11th and F st. thing which may cause estrangement, and may 21-eod 3m

"If you enlighten the people, do not forget that this is but half the work. Let them be made vie-tuous and religious, or you leave them more exposed to danger than they were before,"

#### From the Fountain. A SKETCH.

It was the hour of twilight. In a luxuriously furnished apartment was seated a fond mother, -before her kneeled a darling, and only son, his tiny hands clasped in prayer. As he lisped the words "Lead me not into temptation," the mother gave a full and heartfelt response, and offered a silent prayer that this her only child might be delivered from evil, and early brought into the folds of Christ.

into the folds of Christ.

Time passed on. The child was now a with quite enough offences, unless we are more than ordinarily fortunate, without youth, and more than his childhood promised had been fulfilled. He was the pride our stength and destroying our peace by Time passed on. The child was now a youth, and more than his childhood proand joy of doating parents,—his society fighting with the wind. Our severest scrusought by a large circle of acquaintances, that we and he bid fair to be one of earth's proudest may not be offenders, and our most favora-

oblest sons. oblest sons.

Fifteen years passed,—when we see the duct and actions of others, that we may not erable and degraded being-his friends. The blood sho gered countenance, the tottering step, and they in turn have no intention of offending neglected dress, tell but too truly that he is us, though they may sometimes accidentally is a yielding subject to the tyrant Alcohol. His society is not now, as formerly, courance has undoubtedly its proper limits, but ted by the wealthy and the learned, but it is a wise determination not only not to he is a companion for drunken revels and offend, but not to be easily offended. Every scenes of dissipation. His conscience is one desires that others should interpret his nearly deadened,—but when it does call his actions kindly, and where any may be of attention to his present state, and memory reverts to the time when he was a man, respected and influential, he sighs to think what a sad change had come over him. -But yielding to temptation, he drinks still better understood, the peace of individuals, deeper of the poisonous cup, and tries to of families, of communities, of nations, drown his feelings in dissipation. would rest on a firmer for ation, and

PATENT AGENCY
At Washington City, D. C.

ZENAS C. ROBBINS, Mechanical Engineer
and Agent for procuring Patents, will prepare
the necessary drawings and papers for applicants
for the assembly. As he commenced speaking, every soul was hushed save that of
the speaker's voice. Not a word nor a
whisper was heard in that large hall.

In his discourse he elegently appealed. Iready had the audience been seated some

and to prove the truth of his assertion gave a graphic description of his childhood, youth, fall and redemption. He took his seat amid cheers of applause, while many present came forward and signed the pledge-

But who is the speaker to whom we have been listening? It is the child, the youth, the inebriate, but now the man.

KETHRENA. South Hadley, July 25th, 1846.

### BEAUTIFUL EXTRACT.

prompt execution of work at all times, on the most reasonable terms. Shop on 12th street, between G and H streets.

The storms beat upon it—the God of nature hurled his thunderbolts against it—and yet it stored. Revelry was in its hall-the happy, the young and the beautiful were there. I returned, and the temple was no more! its high walls lay in scattered ruins; moss and wild grass grew wildly there, and the midnight hour, the owl's cry, added to the deep solitude-the young, and the gay who had revelled there had passed away.

I saw a child rejoicing in his youth, the idol of his mother, and the pride of his father. I returned, and the child had become old. Trembling with the weight of years, he stood the last of his generation-a straneavor to ger amidst the desolation around him.

I saw the old oak stand in all its pride on the mountain, the birds were carolling on its boughs; I returned, the oak was leafless, the winds were playing at its pasime through its branches.

"Who is the destroyer?" said I to my pardian angel.

"It is TIME," said he, "when the morning stars sang together with joy, over the new world, he commenced his course; and when he shall have destroyed all that is beautiful of the earth, plucked the sun from its sphere, veiled the moon in blood, yea, when he shall have rolled the heavens away as a scrowl, then shall an angel from the throne of God come forth, and with one foot upon the sea, and one hand on the land, lift up his hand toward heaven, and swear by Heaven's eternal-"Time is, time was, but time shall be no longer."

Paulding.

youth a man. But what a change has ta-ken place! Instead of the youth happy, in the crowded path of life, we ourselves do beloved, and respected by all, we see a mis- not intend to run wilfully against others, disgrace to though we may sometimes stumble against and hag- them, so we must hope and believe that actions kindly, and where any may be of doubtful import, to hope the best; and such is the way in which their actions should be regarded by us. Were the duty of not taking offence more thought of and would rest on a firmer for ation, and something would be added the general amount of human harmony and happiness. the general

whisper was heard in that large hall.

In his discourse he eloquently appealed to all present who were in the habit of drinking alcoholic drinks at all, strongly warned them of their danger in so doing and to prove the truth of his assertion gave visit of the applicant in person, promptly communicated.

All letters on business must be post paid, and centain a suitable fee, where a written opinion is required. Office on F street, opposite the Patent Office. He has the honor of referring, by permission, to Hon. Edmund Burke, Com. of Patents; Hon. H. L. Ellsworth, late Com. of Patents; H. Knowles, Machinist, Patent Office; Judge Cranch, Washing-

Machinist, Patent Unice; Judge Uranch, Washington, D. C.; Hon. R. Choate, Mass., U. S. Senate; Hon. W. Allen, Ohio, U. S. Senate; Hon. J. B. Bowlin, M. C., Missouri; Hon. Willis Hall, N. Y.; Hon. Robert Smith, M. C., Illinois; Hon. S. Breese, U. S. Senate; Hon. J. H. Relfe, M. C., Missouri; "I saw a temple reared by the hands of Capt. H. M. Shreeve, Missouri.

## DENTAL SURGERY.

DODGE & PARMELE,

DENTAL SURGEONS, of Bond-street, New York, having practised the three past winters in this city, respectfully announce to their friends and the public that they have concluded to keep their Washington office open during the entire year in future at their present location on Pennsylvania Ave., between 9th & 10th sts.

where one or both of the partners may always be where one or both of the partners may always be found in attendance. They respectfully tender their professional services to their friends and the public, and invite all who may require the advice and skill of the experienced and gractical Dentist to call on them, learn their terms, and examine their claims to public confidence and patronage. They would particularly call attention to their patent method of fastening artificial teeth when set on gold plate, which is used by them alone in the city of Washington. The most prominent advantages are the following:

1st. It saves the pain attendant upon the removal
of the roots of the front teeth when in a healthy

condition, and makes those roots highly useful in fastening the artificial teeth. 2d. It gives the teeth greater firmness, rendering them always much less troublesome and more use-ful in the process of mastication than the common

3d. It renders it easy to remove and replace the teeth, which, together with the peculiar simplicity of the fastenings, enable the wearer to keep them

vantages.

WASHINGTON CITY, D. C. November 22, 1845.

I take pleasure in adding my testimony to the feregoing, having received for myself and other members of my family, the benefit of the professional services of Dr. Parmele to my entire satisfaction.

ANDREW COYLE.

Every one is ready to admit the duty of not giving offence to others. It is one of the universally acknowledged laws of the society in which we are units, to live peaceably with all around us, and to award any process. The society is some of the universally acknowledged laws of the society in which we are units, to live peaceably with all around us, and to award any process. The society is some of the society in which we are units, to live peaceably with all around us, and to award any process of the society is some of the society in which we are units, to live peaceably with all around us, and to award any process of the society in which we are units, to live peaceably with all around us, and to award any process of the society in which we are units, to live peaceably with all around us, and to award any process of the society in which we are units, to live peaceably with all around us, and to award any process are some of the society in which we are units, to live peaceably with all around us, and to award any peaceably with all around us, and to award any peaceably with all around us, and to award any peaceably with all around us, and to award any peaceably with all around us, and to award any peaceably with all around us, and to award any peaceably with all around us, and to award any peaceably with all around us, and to award any peaceable with the society in which we are units, to live peaceable with the society in which we are units, to live peaceable with the society in the JUST RECEIVED,